SECTION 1. Product and company identification

1.1. Product identifier

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product form</th>
<th>Substance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade name</td>
<td>Liquid Helium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7440-59-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>He</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other means of identification</td>
<td>Helium, Refrigerated Liquid; Helium-4; Refrigerant Gas R-704</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

| Use of the substance/mixture | Industrial use; Use as directed. Diving Gas (Underwater Breathing) |

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Linde Inc.
10 Riverview Drive
Danbury, CT 06810-6268 - USA
T 1-844-44LINDE (1-844-445-4633)
www.lindeus.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number: Onsite Emergency: 1-800-645-4633
CHEMTREC, 24hr/day 7days/week
— Within USA: 1-800-424-9300, Outside USA: 001-703-527-3887
(collect calls accepted, Contract 17729)

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification
Press. Gas (Ref. Liq.) H281

2.2. Label elements

GHS US labeling
Hazard pictograms (GHS US):

![GHS04]

Signal word (GHS US): Warning
Hazard statements (GHS US):
- H281 - CONTAINS REFRIGERATED GAS; MAY CAUSE CRYOGENIC BURNS OR INJURY
- OSHA-H01 - MAY DISPLACE OXYGEN AND CAUSE RAPID SUFFOCATION.

Precautionary statements (GHS US):
- P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P271+P403 - Use and store only outdoors or in a well-ventilated place.
- P282 - Wear cold insulating gloves/face shield/eye protection. Cold insulating gloves, face shield, eye protection
- CGA-PG05 - Use a back flow preventive device in the piping.
- CGA-PG24 - DO NOT change or force fit connections.
- CGA-PG06 - Close valve after each use and when empty.
- CGA-PG26 - Use insulated hoses and piping to avoid condensation of oxygen-rich liquid air.
- CGA-PG23 - Always keep container in upright position.

2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards not contributing to the classification: Asphyxiant in high concentrations.

EN (English US) SDS ID: P-4600
2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (Main constituent)</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 7440-59-7</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation: Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Apply artificial respiration if breathing stopped.

First-aid measures after skin contact: The liquid may cause frostbite. For exposure to liquid, immediately warm frostbite area with warm water not to exceed 105°F (41°C). Water temperature should be tolerable to normal skin. Maintain skin warming for at least 15 minutes or until normal coloring and sensation have returned to the affected area. In case of massive exposure, remove clothing while showering with warm water. Seek medical evaluation and treatment as soon as possible.

First-aid measures after eye contact: Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Hold the eyelids open and away from the eyeballs to ensure that all surfaces are flushed thoroughly. Contact an ophthalmologist immediately. Get immediate medical attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion: Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No additional information available

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Reactivity: No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions: DANGER! Extremely cold liquid and gas under pressure. Take care not to direct spray onto vents on top of container. Do not discharge sprays directly into liquid; cryogenic liquid can freeze water rapidly.

Evacuate all personnel from the danger area. Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and protective clothing. Immediately cool containers with water from maximum distance. Stop flow of gas if safe to do so, while continuing cooling water spray. Remove ignition sources if safe to do so. Remove containers from area of fire if safe to do so. On-site fire brigades must comply with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.156 and applicable standards under 29 CFR 1910 Subpart L—Fire Protection.

Protection during firefighting: Compressed gas: asphyxiant. Suffocation hazard by lack of oxygen.

Special protective equipment for fire fighters: Use self-contained breathing apparatus. Standard protective clothing and equipment (Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters.
Specific methods

Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat radiation may cause gas containers to rupture. Cool endangered containers with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering sewers and drainage systems.

Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explose.

Stop flow of product if safe to do so.

Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible.

If leaking do not spray water onto container. Water surrounding area (from protected position) to contain fire.

Other information

Cryogenic liquid causes severe frostbite, a burn-like injury. Heat of fire can build pressure in a closed container and cause it to rupture. Venting vapors may obscure visibility. Air will condense on surfaces such as vaporizers or piping exposed to liquid or cold gas. Nitrogen, which has a lower boiling point than oxygen, evaporates first, leaving an oxygen-enriched condensate.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures

Evacuate area. Ensure adequate air ventilation. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proven to be safe. Stop leak if safe to do so.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

No additional information available

6.1.2. For emergency responders

No additional information available

6.2. Environmental precautions

Try to stop release.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

No additional information available

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling

Wear leather safety gloves and safety shoes when handling cylinders. Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop. While moving cylinder, always keep in place removable valve cover. Never attempt to lift a cylinder by its cap; the cap is intended solely to protect the valve. When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.) designed to transport cylinders. Never insert an object (e.g., wrench, screwdriver, pry bar) into cap openings; doing so may damage the valve and cause a leak. Use an adjustable strap wrench to remove over-tight or rusted caps. Slowly open the valve. If the valve is hard to open, discontinue use and contact your supplier. Close the container valve after each use; keep closed even when empty. Never apply flame or localized heat directly to any part of the container. High temperatures may damage the container and could cause the pressure relief device to fail prematurely, venting the container contents. For other precautions in using this product, see section 16.

Safe use of the product

The suitability of this product as a component in underwater breathing gas mixtures is to be determined by or under the supervision of personnel experienced in the use of underwater breathing gas mixtures and familiar with the physiological effects, methods employed, frequency and duration of use, hazards, side effects, and precautions to be taken.
7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions: Store in a cool, well-ventilated place. Store and use with adequate ventilation. Store only where temperature will not exceed 125°F (52°C). Firmly secure containers upright to keep them from falling or being knocked over. Install valve protection cap, if provided, firmly in place by hand. Store full and empty containers separately. Use a first-in, first-out inventory system to prevent storing full containers for long periods.

OTHER PRECAUTIONS FOR HANDLING, STORAGE, AND USE: When handling product under pressure, use piping and equipment adequately designed to withstand the pressures to be encountered. Never work on a pressurized system. Use a back flow preventive device in the piping. Gases can cause rapid suffocation because of oxygen deficiency; store and use with adequate ventilation. If a leak occurs, close the container valve and blow down the system in a safe and environmentally correct manner in compliance with all international, federal/national, state/provincial, and local laws; then repair the leak. Never place a container where it may become part of an electrical circuit.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

None.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>USA OSHA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not established</td>
<td>Not established</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls: Product to be handled in a closed system. Oxygen detectors should be used when asphyxiating gases may be released. Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages. Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. Consider work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.

Hand protection: Wear working gloves when handling gas containers.

Eye protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields. Wear goggles and a face shield when transfilling or breaking transfer connections.

Respiratory protection: Self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) or positive pressure airline with mask are to be used in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.

Thermal hazard protection: Wear cold insulating gloves.

Environmental exposure controls: None necessary.

Other information: Wear safety shoes while handling containers.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Gas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Colorless gas.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular mass</td>
<td>4 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Colorless.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Odorless.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative evaporation rate (ether=1)</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>-272 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>-268.93 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical temperature</td>
<td>-268 °C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid
Safety Data Sheet P-4600
Date of issue: 01/01/1979   Revision date: 09/08/2020   Supersedes: 10/17/2016   Version: 1.1

Auto-ignition temperature : Not applicable.
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available
Vapor pressure : Not applicable.
Critical pressure : 2.3 kPa
Relative vapor density at 20 °C : 0.166 kg/m3 absolute vapor density at 70°C (21.1°C) and 1 atm
Relative density : 0.12
Density : 124.98 kg/m³ Liquid density at boiling point and 1 atm
Relative gas density : 0.14
Solubility : Water: 1.5 mg/l
Log Pow : Not applicable.
Log Kow : Not applicable.
Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable.
Viscosity, dynamic : Not applicable.
Explosion limits : No data available

9.2. Other information
Gas group : Press. Gas (Ref. Liq.)
Additional information : Gas/vapor heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity
10.1. Reactivity
No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
None.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials
None.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information
11.1. Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity : Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified
pH: Not applicable.
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified
pH: Not applicable.
Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Not classified
Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: Not classified
Aspiration hazard: Not classified

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity
Ecology - general: No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.2. Persistence and degradability
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)
Persistence and degradability: No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)
Log Pow: Not applicable.
Log Kow: Not applicable.
Bioaccumulative potential: No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.4. Mobility in soil
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)
Mobility in soil: No data available.
Ecology - soil: No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.5. Other adverse effects
Other adverse effects: Can cause frost damage to vegetation.
Effect on ozone layer: None.
Effect on the global warming: None.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. Contact supplier for any special requirements.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT
Transport document description: UN1963 Helium, refrigerated liquid, 2.2
UN-No.(DOT): UN1963
Proper Shipping Name (DOT): Helium, refrigerated liquid
Class (DOT): 2.2 - Class 2.2 - Non-flammable compressed gas 49 CFR 173.115
Hazard labels (DOT): 2.2 - Non-flammable gas
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid
Safety Data Sheet P-4600

Date of issue: 01/01/1979    Revision date: 09/08/2020    Supersedes: 10/17/2016    Version: 1.1

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102)
T75 - When portable tank instruction T75 is referenced in Column (7) of the 172.101 Table, the applicable refrigerated liquefied gases are authorized to be transported in portable tanks in accordance with the requirements of 178.277 of this subchapter.
TP5 - For a portable tank used for the transport of flammable refrigerated liquefied gases or refrigerated liquefied oxygen, the maximum rate at which the portable tank may be filled must not exceed the liquid flow capacity of the primary pressure relief system rated at a pressure not exceeding 120 percent of the portable tank's design pressure. For portable tanks used for the transport of refrigerated liquefied helium and refrigerated liquefied atmospheric gas (except oxygen), the maximum rate at which the tank is filled must not exceed the liquid flow capacity of the pressure relief device rated at 130 percent of the portable tank's design pressure. Except for a portable tank containing refrigerated liquefied helium, a portable tank shall have an outage of at least two percent below the inlet of the pressure relief device or pressure control valve, under conditions of incipient opening, with the portable tank in a level attitude. No outage is required for helium.

Additional information
Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 120 (UN1963); 121 (UN1046)
Other information : No supplementary information available.
Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment. Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency. Before transporting product containers:
- Ensure there is adequate ventilation.
- Ensure that containers are firmly secured.
- Ensure cylinder valve is closed and not leaking.
- Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted.
- Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

Transport by sea
UN-No. (IMDG) : 1963
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : HELIUM, REFRIGERATED LIQUID
Class (IMDG) : 2 - Gases
Division (IMDG) : 2.2 - Non-flammable, non-toxic gases
MFAG-No : 120

Air transport
UN-No. (IATA) : 1963
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Helium, refrigerated liquid
Class (IATA) : 2
Civil Aeronautics Law : Gases under pressure/Gases nonflammable nontoxic under pressure

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes
Immediate (acute) health hazard
Sudden release of pressure hazard
All components of this product are listed on the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

15.2. International regulations
CANADA
Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
### EU-Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 15.2.2. National regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Listed on the AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listed on the Korean ECL (Existing Chemicals List)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listed on NZIoC (New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listed on the TCSI (Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 15.3. US State regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Helium, Refrigerated Liquid (7440-59-7)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State or local regulations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm.
SECTION 16: Other information

Other information:
When you mix two or more chemicals, you can create additional, unexpected hazards. Obtain and evaluate the safety information for each component before you produce the mixture. Consult an industrial hygienist or other trained person when you evaluate the end product. Before using any plastics, confirm their compatibility with this product.

Linde asks users of this product to study this SDS and become aware of the product hazards and safety information. To promote safe use of this product, a user should (1) notify employees, agents, and contractors of the information in this SDS and of any other known product hazards and safety information, (2) furnish this information to each purchaser of the product, and (3) ask each purchaser to notify its employees and customers of the product hazards and safety information.

The opinions expressed herein are those of qualified experts within Linde Inc. We believe that the information contained herein is current as of the date of this Safety Data Sheet. Since the use of this information and the conditions of use are not within the control of Linde Inc, it is the user's obligation to determine the conditions of safe use of the product.

Linde SDSs are furnished on sale or delivery by Linde or the independent distributors and suppliers who package and sell our products. To obtain current SDSs for these products, contact your sales representative, local distributor, or supplier, or download from www.lindeus.com. If you have questions regarding Linde SDSs, would like the document number and date of the latest SDS, or would like the names of the Linde suppliers in your area, phone or write the Linde Call Center (Phone: 1-800-772-9247; Address: Linde Call Center, Linde Inc, P.O. Box 44, Tonawanda, NY 14151-0044).

Linde, Praxair, the Linde wordmark and the Flowing Airstream design are trademarks or registered trademarks of Linde plc or its affiliates. The information contained herein is offered for use by technically qualified personnel at their discretion and risk without warranty of any kind.

Revision date: 09/08/2020

NFPA health hazard: 3 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause serious or permanent injury.

NFPA fire hazard: 0 - Materials that will not burn under typical fire conditions, including intrinsically noncombustible materials such as concrete, stone, and sand.

NFPA instability: 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.

NFPA specific hazard: SA - This denotes gases which are simple asphyxiants.

Hazard Rating

Health: 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given

Flammability: 0 Minimal Hazard

Physical: 2 Moderate Hazard

SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012) - Praxair

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.